



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 8

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ДАШКИНА

Имя: ЛЯЙСАН

Отчество: АЛИЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: РОСТОВСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

6

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА





Вариант 1.

Task 1:

Adult (average, colleague, import, moral)

Task 2:

a) Once upon a time, I have been wandering around the forest and suddenly I heard a strange noise. It was the noise of broken branches somewhere near me.

Of course, I felt very anxious at that moment. I went pale and a lot of bad thoughts were coming to my mind.

I decided to run as fast as I can and find people to look for the causes of this noise, but, unfortunately, there were no people in the nearest area.

b) Ten minutes later I reached a small



village. I called for citizens and a kind granny came to me. I told her about my adventure, and she said that long time ago there was a girl who died because of strong illness and now she's hanging around looking for friends.

Task 4.

- 1) 1) The rule: different types of conditionals
2) My example: If I were you, I would go to this party one hundred percent!
- 2) 1) The rule: Past Perfect
2) My example: I went there because I ^d had had no choice!
- 3) 1) The rule: Present continuous.
2) My example: We are going to the cinema this evening, we have already bought



tickets.

Task 5.

- 1) am snowed under
- 2) ran out of time
- 3) on the breadline
- 4) am in the red

Task 6.

- 1 - c - quote 2
- 2 - b - quote 3
- 3 - a - quote 1

Task 3.

1. It's true because, actually, the industrial age has begun quite recently and only nowadays there is a progress in everything that causes problems.
2. It's true. The sea levels are rising



because of ~~the~~ ice melting which is caused by the Earth cooling down.

3. True. In the text are mentioned such energy sources as solar and wind power which can replace fossil fuels.

4. ⁵ True. Using public transport instead of personal car can reduce the effects of climate change due to the less burning of oil and polluted air.

4. False. Trees release carbon dioxide, when they are not cut down, but, unfortunately, they are cut down rapidly.

6. Not stated



7. False. Businesses have to follow guidelines regarding climate change because everyone is responsible for ecological problems.

8. True. Living on our planet we are connected with ecosystem very much and all spheres in our life are connected with it too.

9. False. In the text education about climate is considered to be essential because we must care for our planet and teach future generations how to protect ^{the} Earth.

10. Not stated.

Task 7.

1. Governed within a parliament.



2. The monarch takes a tiny part.

